

Flodtransport, Kongofloden og kolonitiden, bibliografi og kilder pr. 17. mars. 2020

Afrikaregisteret, Norsk Maritimt Museum, kontakt: espen.wachle@marmuseum.no

- Jeune Afrique. 1978. *Atlas de république du Zaïre*. Les Atlas de Jeune Afrique. Paris: Éditions J.A.
- Akyeampong, Emmanuel. 2001. *Between the Sea and the Lagoon: An Eco-Social History of the Anlo of Southeastern Ghana, c. 1850 to Recent Times*. Athens OH:
- Andersen, Frits. 2010. *Det mørke kontinent? Afrikabilleder i europæiske fortællinger om Congo*. Århus: Århus Universitetsforlag.
- Anonyme. 1896. «Les pirogues». *La Belgique coloniale*, 138–41.
- Ansel, Willits D. 1978. *The Whaleboat. A Study of Design, Construction and Use*. Mystic: Mystic Seaport Museum.
- Armstrong, John. 2004. «The role of short-sea, coastal, and riverine traffic in economic development since 1750». I *Maritime history as world history*, redigert av Daniel Finamore. New perspectives on maritime history and nautical archaeology. Salem, Mass.: Peabody Essex Museum.
- Baetens, Roland. 1997. «Sailors in the Southern Netherlands and Belgium (16th-19th centuries)». Redigert av Paul C. van Royen, Jaap R. Bruijn, og Jan Lucassen. *Research in maritime history* 13 («Those emblems of hell»? European Sailors and the maritime labour market, 1570-1870): 267–86.
- Barbot, Jean. 1744. «A Description of the Coasts of North and South Guinea». I *A Collection of Voyages and Travels Some Now First Printed from Original Manuscripts, Others Now First Published in English: In Six Volumes with a General Preface Giving an Account of the Progress of Navigation from Its First Beginning*, redigert av Awnsham Churchill og John Churchill. London: Printed by assignment from Messrs. Churchill, for H. Lintot.
- Bentley, William Holman. 1900. *Pioneering on the Congo*. 2 bd. London: Religious Tract Society.
- Berg, C.F. 1864. *Ordbog for skibsredere, skibsførere og styrmænd*. 1. utg. Tromsø: H. J. B. Foss.
- . 1870. *Ordbog for skibsredere, skibsførere og styrmænd*. 2. utg. Christiania: Det Steenske Bogtrykkeri.
- . 1874. *Ordbog for skibsredere, skibsførere og styrmænd*. 3. utg. Christiania: Det Steenske Bogtrykkeri.
- . 1878. *Ordbog for skibsredere, skibsførere og styrmænd*. 4. utg. Christiania: Det Mallingske Bogtrykkeri.
- . 1884. *Ordbog for skibsredere, skibsførere og styrmænd*. 5. utg. Porsgrund: Brødrene Dyrings Forlag.
- . 1891. *Ordbog for skibsredere, skibsførere og styrmænd*. 6. utg. Porsgrund: H. Joh. Dyrings Forlag.
- . 1897. *Ordbog for skibsredere, skibsførere og styrmænd, omarbeidet av Axel Conradi & Axel Winge*. 7. utg. Porsgrund: H. Joh. Dyrings Forlag.
- . 1912. *Ordbog for forretningsmænd, skibsredere, skibsførere og styrmænd (helt omarbeidet av Chr. Knudsen)*. 8. utg. Porsgrund: H. Joh. Dyrings Forlag.
- Bethemont, Jacques. 2000. *Les grands fleuves. Entre nature et société*. 2. utg. Paris: Armand Colin.
- Blom, Bert. 1999. «Navigator i Mørkets Hjerter 58:7–62». *Handels- og Søfartsmuseets Årbog* 58: 7–62.
- . 2006. *Dagbøger og breve fra Mørkets Hjerter. Mareridt & inferno*. København: Thorup.
- Body, Geoffrey. 1977. *British Paddle Steamers*. Newton Abbot: David & Charles.
- Brachot, Isy, G. Mollard, Paul Salkin, Jean Tharaud, og Jérôme Tharaud. 1929. *Le miroir du Congo Belge*. 2 bd. P. Paris: Editions N.E.A.
- Bridges, Roy C. 1985. «Africa, Africans and the Sea». I *Africa and the Sea: Proceedings of a Colloquium at the University of Aberdeen, March 1984*, redigert av Jeffrey C. Stone, 14–26. Aberdeen: Aberdeen University African Studies Group.
- Brønserud Larsen, Mette. 2003. «Møde med Afrika. En analyse af forestillinger og erfaringer blandt danske sømænd og officerer i Congostatens tjeneste 1885-1920». Master, Århus: Institut for historie og områdestudier, Århus Universitet.
- Budde, F. 1968. «Johansen, Fredrik Hjalmar». I *Biographie Colonial Belge*, col. 550-551. VI. Bruxelles: Academie Royale des sciences d'outre-mer.

- Buls, Charles François Gommaire. 1899. *Croquis congolais. Illustrés de nombreuses photogravures et dessins*. Bruxelles: G. Balat.
- Burrows, Guy. 1903. *The curse of Central Africa*. London: R A Everett & Co Ltd.
- Célérier, Jean. 1931. «La navigation fluviale au Congo belge». *Annales de Géographie* 40 (225): 329–30.
- Chappel, David A. 1994. «Kru and Kanaka: Participation by African and Pacific Island Sailors in Euroamerican Maritime Frontiers». *International Journal of Maritime History* VI (2): 83–114.
- Charlier, Jacques. 1992. «La navigation fluviale en Belgique. Une activité éminemment internationale». *Hommes et Terres du Nord* 1 (Transports): 40–43.
- Chauveau, Jean-Pierre. 1986. «Une histoire maritime africaine est-elle possible? Historiographie et histoire de la navigation et de la pêche à la côte occidentale depuis le XV^e siècle». *Cahiers d'études africaines* XXVI (1–2): 173–235.
- Christensson, Martin. 2005. «"Halfguden på bryggan". Sjömän, maskulinitet och makt i Malmös tidigare hamnkaptan Gustaf Stenfelts (1858-1934) texter». Bachelor Degree, Lund: Lunds Universitet, Historiska Institutionen.
- Collectif. 1935. «Cinquante années d'activité coloniale au Congo (1885-1935)». *L'Avenir belge*, nr. Numéro spécial.
- Coosemans, Marthe. 1951a. «Felsen (Von der) (Anton-Christian-Friedrich-Hermann)». I *Biographie Colonial Belge*, 2:col. 376-378. Bruxelles: Académie Royale des Sciences Coloniales.
- . 1951b. «Schönberg (Christian-Victor-Rask)». I *Biographie Colonial Belge*, 2:col. 840-842. Bruxelles: Académie Royale des Sciences Coloniales.
- . 1958. «Siewers (Axel)». I *Biographie Colonial Belge*, 5:col. 756. Bruxelles: Académie Royale des Sciences Coloniales.
- Coquery-Vidrovitch, Catherine. 1972. *Le Congo au Temps des Grandes Compagnies Concessionnaires, 1898-1930*. Paris: Mouton & Co and École Pratique des Hautes études.
- Cornet, René J. 1947. *La bataille du rail. La construction du chemin de fer de Matadi au Stanley-pool*. Bruxelles: Editions L. Cuypers.
- Cornevin, Robert. 1965. «Chronique du Congo Léopoldville». *Revue française d'histoire d'outre-mer* 52 (188-189 troisième et quatrième trimestres): 404–38.
- Cox, Bernard. 1979. *Paddle Steamers*. Poole Dorset: Blanford Press.
- Crump, Thomas. 2007. *A Brief History of the Age of Steam. The Power That Drove the Industrial Revolution*. London: Robinson.
- De Martrin-Donos, Ch. 1886. *Les Belges dans l'Afrique Centrale. Voyages, aventures et découvertes. D'après les documents et journaux des exploitants. Le Congo et ses affluents*. Bd. 1. 3 bd. Bruxelles: P. Maes, Éditeur-Libraire.
- Delcommune, Alexandre. 1922. *1922: Vingt années de vie africaine*. 2 bd. Bruxelles: Ferdinand Larcier.
- Devos, Greta. 1998. «Belgische overheidssteun aan scheepvaartlijnen 1867-1914 [Belgium's state subsidy policy in regard to ocean steamshipping 1867-1914]». *Bijdragen tot de internationale maritieme geschiedenis*, 81–98.
- Dorman, Marcus R.P. 1905. *A Journal of a Tour in the Congo Free State*. Bruxelles/London: Lebégue & Co/Kegan Paul, Trench, Trübner & Co.
- Doutreloux, Albert. 1967. *L'Ombre des fétiches. Société et culture Yombe*. Louvain/Paris: Éditions Nauwelaerts/Béatrice-Nauwelaerts.
- Een, Ture Gustaf, Kapten. 1872. *Minnen från en flerårig vistelse i sydvestra Afrika*. Stockholm: Haeggströms boktryckeri.
- Ehret, Christopher. 2016. *The Civilizations of Africa: A History to 1800*. 2. utg. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press.
- Ekblad, Ulf. 2017. *Kongoångbåtskapten Emmanuel Wennerberg och hans värld*. Stockholm: Vulkan.
- Fabian, Johannes. 2000. *Out of Our Minds. Reason and Madness in the Exploration of Central Africa*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

- Flamant, F., og A. Gilliaert, red. 1952. *La Force Publique de sa naissance à 1914: Participation des militaires à l'histoire des premières années du Congo*. Bd. 27. Mémoires. Collection. Bruxelles: Institut royal colonial belge. Section des sciences morales et politiques.
- Foden, Giles. 2005. *Mimi and Toutou Go Forth: The Bizarre Battle Of Lake Tanganyika*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Fredrikstads Tilskuer. 1877. «Stanleys rejse i Afrika», 1877, 139, Tirsdag 27. november utgave.
- Gelade, Valérie. 2002. «Les débuts de la navigation à vapeur sur le Haut-Congo (1882-1898)». *Belgisch Tijdschrift voor Nieuwste Geschiedenis* 3–4: 383–418.
- Gers, José. 1951. «Korzeniowski (Teodor Jozef Konrad) or Conrad (Joseph)». I *Biographie Coloniale Belge*, 2:col. 547-552. Bruxelles: Académie Royale des Sciences Coloniales.
- Glave, Edward James. 1890. «The Congo River of To-Day». *The Century Magazine* 39 (4, February): 619.
- Goffin, Louis. 1907. *Le chemin du fer du Congo (Matadi-Stanley-Pool)*. Bruxelles: M. Weissenbruch.
- Grootaers, J.-L., red. 2007. *Ubangi: Arts and Culture from the African Heartland*. Bruxelles: Fonds Mercator.
- Gudenkauf, Abbé G. 1982. *Mailboat Services from Europe to the Belgian Congo (1879-1922)*. Cockrill Series Booklet 41. Newbury: Philip Cockrill.
- . 1985. *Belgian Congo. Mailboat steamers on Congo rivers and lakes (1896-1940). Postal history & cancellations*. Cockrill Series Booklet 43. Newbury: Philip Cockrill.
- Hance, William A., og Irene S. van Dongen. 1958. «Matadi, Focus of Belgian African Transport». *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 48 (1 March): 41–72.
- Hargreaves, John D. 1985. «The Atlantic Ocean in West African History». I *Africa and the Sea: Proceedings of a Colloquium at the University of Aberdeen, March 1984*, redigert av Jeffrey C. Stone, 5–14. Aberdeen: Aberdeen University African Studies Group.
- Harms, Robert W. 1980. «The Genesis of the Commercial Economy along the Middle Zaire River». *Enquetes et Documents d'histoire Africaine* 4 (Les Societes de la foret equatoriale): 101–13.
- . 1981. *River of Wealth, River of Sorrow. The Central Zaire Basin in the Era of the Slave and Ivory Trade, 1500-1891*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- . 1987. *Games against Nature. An Eco-Cultural History of the Nunu of Equatorial Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 2007. «Conflicting world views: sociality, economy, and politics during colonialism». I . Schaeffergården Norwegian-Danish Cultural Centre and the National Museum of Denmark, Copenhagen.
- Headrick, Daniel. 1981. *The Tools of Empire: Technology and European Imperialism in the Nineteenth Century*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 2010. *Power over Peoples Technology, Environments, and Western Imperialism, 1400 to the Present*. Princeton & Oxford: Princeton University Press.
- Hendrix, Melvin K. 1985. «Technology and Maritime Fisheries on the Sierra Leone Peninsula, C1600-1980». I *Africa and the Sea: Proceedings of a Colloquium at the University of Aberdeen, March 1984*, redigert av Jeffrey C. Stone, 64–79. Aberdeen: Aberdeen University African Studies Group.
- Hermansen, Karsten. 2015. «Breve fra Congo. Chr. H. Friis breve til familien 1899-1902». Redigert av Erik B. Kromann. *Marstal Søfartsmuseum årbog 2014*, 4–29.
- Hilton, G.W., R. Plummer, og J. Jobé. 1977. *The Illustrated History of Paddle Steamers*. Edita Lausanne. «Histoire du commerce européen au Congo». 1897. *Le mouvement géographique*, 349.
- Huybrechts, André. 1970. *Transports et structures de développement au Congo; étude du progrès économique de 1900 à 1970*. Paris/La Haye: Mouton.
- Jampoler, Andrew C.A. 2013. *Congo: The Miserable Expeditions and Dreadful Death of Lt. Emory Taunt, USN*. Annapolis: Naval Institute Press.
- Jasanoff, Maya. 2017. *The Dawn Watch. Joseph Conrad in a Global World*. London: William Collins.
- Jephson, A.J. Mounteney. 1890. *Emin Pasha and the Rebellion at the Equator; a Story of Nine Months' Experience in the Last of the Soudan Provinces, by A. J. Mounteney-Jephson with the Revision and Cooperation of Henry M. Stanley*. New York: C. Scribner's Sons.

- Johnston, Sir Harry. 1893. *The River Congo: From Its Mouth to Bólóbó; with a General Description of the Natural History and Resources, and Political Aspect of the Congo Basin*. London: Royal Geographical Society.
- . 1908. *George Grenfell and the Congo: A History and Description of the Congo Independent State and Adjoining Districts of Congoland, Together with Some Account of the Native Peoples and Their Languages, the Fauna and Flora; and Similar Notes on the Cameroons and the Island of Fernando Pó, the Whole Founded on the Diaries and Researches of the Late Rev. George Grenfell, B.M.S., F.R.G.S.; and on the Records of the British Baptist Missionary Society; and on Additional Information Contributed by the Author, by the Rev. Lawson Forfeitt, Mr. Emil Torday, and Others*. 2 bd. London: Hutchinson.
- . 1923. *The Story of My Life*. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill Company.
- Jürgensen, Jürgen. 1911. «Roi». I *Feber. Congofortallinger*. København: Gyldendalske Boghandel - Nordisk Forlag.
- Kennerley, Alston. 2014. «Global Nautical Livelihoods in the Late Nineteenth Century: The Sea Careers of the Maritime Writers Frank T Bullen and Joseph Conrad, 1869-1894». *International Journal of Maritime History* 26 (1): 3–24.
- Koch, Ludvig R. 1889. «Dagbog 23. okt 1889 - 12. november»
- Koninckx, C., red. 1998. *Bijdragen tot de internationale maritieme geschiedenis*. Collectanea Maritima 4. Bruxelles: Wetenschappelijk Comité voor Maritieme Geschiedenis. Koninklijke Academie voor Wetenschappen, Letteren en Schone Kunsten van België.
- Kubicek, Robert V. 1994. «The role of shallow-draft steamboats in the expansion of the British Empire 1820-1914». *International Journal of Maritime History* VI (1 June): 85–106.
- Lacroix, A. 1948. «Flamini (Francisco ou Francesco)». I *Biographie Colonial Belge*, 1:col. 383-386. Bruxelles: Académie Royale des Sciences Coloniales.
- . 1952. «Forssell (Johan-Axel)». I *Biographie Colonial Belge*, 3:col. 320. Bruxelles: Académie Royale des Sciences Coloniales.
- Lagergren, David. 1970. *Mission and State in the Congo: A Study of the Relations between Protestant Missions and the Congo Independent State Authorities with Special Reference to the Equateur District, 1885-1903*. Studia Missionalia Upsaliensia 13. Uppsala: Almqvist & Wiksells.
- Larsen, Øivind, red. 1996. «Engelsen, Harald. 1883-1954». I *Norges leger*, 2:59–60.
- Lederer, André. 1944. «Otraco/Direction de l'exploitation: 'Historique des transport fluviaux'». Papiers Lederer, André 1944-1956, mappe 2A. Lederer 66.6.1-16. Archives anthropologie culturelle et histoire, Musée Royal d'Afrique Central, Tervuren.
- . 1962. «Contribution of Mr. A Lederer to the paper no. 4 of Sir Eric Yarrow [Sir Eric Yarrow: 'Construction and delivery of ships built for overseas inland water', Meeting of the Royal Institute of Naval Architecture, Dublin, June 1961]». Papiers Lederer, André 1944-1956, mappe 2A. Lederer A. Lederer 66.6.33. Archives anthropologie culturelle et histoire, Musée Royal d'Afrique Central, Tervuren.
- . 1965. *Histoire de la navigation au Congo. Musée Royal de l'Afrique Centrale – Tervuren*. Bd. Sciences Historiques, 2. Belgique Annales, Series, N-80. Tervuren: Musée Royal d'Afrique Centrale.
- . 1968. «Farmer (Alexandre)». I *Biographie Colonial Belge*, 6:col. 372-374. Bruxelles: Académie Royale des Sciences d'Outre-Mer.
- . 1971. «Review of: Huybrechts, André; Transports et structures de développement au Congo; étude du progrès économique de 1900 à 1970». *Revue économique, volume 22* (3): 715–16.
- . 1973. *L'exploitation des affluents du Zaire et des ports l'intérieur de 1960 à 1971*. Classe des sciences techniques, N.S., XVII–6. Bruxelles: Académie Royale des Sciences d'Outre-Mer.
- . 1987. «Histoire de la connaissance hydrographique du Bassin du Congo». *Collectanea Maritima*, nr. 3: 89–176.
- . 1998. «Le rôle des flottes fluviale et lacustre du Congo belge durant la première guerre mondiale». *Collectanea Maritima*, 119–96.

- . u.å. «Documentation (manuscripts, imprimés, textes dactylographiés, y plans de bateaux) au sujet de la navigation au Congo». Papiers Lederer, André 1944-1956, mappe 2A. Lederer A. 62.86. Archives anthropologie culturelle et histoire, Musée Royal d'Afrique Central, Tervuren.
- . u.å. «Manuscripts». Papiers Lederer, André 1944-1956, mappe 2A. Lederer A. Lederer 66.6.33. Archives anthropologie culturelle et histoire, Musée Royal d'Afrique Central, Tervuren.
- . u.å. «Papiers Lederer, André 19??-19??» HA.01.0133 81.83 J, HA.01.0193. Archives anthropologie culturelle et histoire, Musée Royal d'Afrique Central, Tervuren.
- . u.å. «Papiers Lederer, André 1944-1956». 66.6.1-16, 66.6.17-32, 66.6.33, 62.86. Archives anthropologie culturelle et histoire, Musée Royal d'Afrique Central, Tervuren.
- Leduc-Grimalidi, Mathilde, red. 2016. *Complètement timbré. Histoires et philatélie en Belgique*. Tervuren: Musée Royal d'Afrique Centrale.
- Liebrechts, Le Major Ch. 1909. *Souvenirs d'Afrique. Congo, Léopoldville, Bólobo. Équateur (1883-1899)*. Bruxelles: Lebégue.
- . 1920. *Congo. Suite a mes souvenirs d'Afrique. Vingt années á l'administration centrale de l'État Indépendant du Congo (1889-1908)*. Bruxelles: Lebégue.
- Lotar, Léon. 1937. *La grande chronique de l'Ubangi*. Bd. 2. Mémoire: Institute Royal Colonial Belge. Section des sciences morales et poltiques 7.
- . 1946. *La Grande Chronique de l'Uele*. Bd. 1. Mémoire: Institute Royal Colonial Belge. Section des sciences morales et poltiques 14.
- Lyons, J. B. 1994. *Lyons, J. B. 1994. Surgeon Major Parke's African Journey 1887-1889*. Dublin: The Lilliput Press.
- Lütken, Otto, 1930. 1930. «Joseph Conrad in the Congo». *London Mercury* XII (May): 40–43.
- Macgaffey, Wyatt. 1994. «Dialogues of the Deaf: Europeans on the Atlantic Coast of Africa.» I *Implicit Understandings: Observing, Reporting, and Reflecting on the Encounters between Europeans and Other Peoples in the Early Modern Era*, redigert av Stuart B. Schwartz. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 2000. *Kongo Political Culture. The Conceptual Challenge of the Particular*. Bloomington & Indianapolis: Indiana University Press.
- . 2008. «Kongo Slavery Remembered by Themselves: Texts from 1915». *International Journal of African Historical Studies* 41 (1): 55–76.
- Mack, John. 2013. *The sea - a cultural history*. London: Reaktion books.
- Marine de l'Etat. 1898. «Liste de canots, pirogues, barques, voiliers etc construit pour le Congo par Societé Cockerille». 3DG(1266)1. Les archives africaines, Ministère belge des Affaires étrangères, Bruxelles.
- . 1899. «Flottille du Haut Congo». 3DG(1266)1. Les archives africaines, Ministère belge des Affaires étrangères, Bruxelles.
- . 1913. «Flottille commerciale». 3DG(1266)1. Les archives africaines, Ministère belge des Affaires étrangères, Bruxelles.
- . 1915. «Notice explicative des Bateaux fournis par la Société Anonyme John Cockerill á l'Etat Indépendant et á la plupart des Société Belges & étrangères du Congo». 3DG(1266)1. Les archives africaines, Ministère belge des Affaires étrangères, Bruxelles.
- . u.å. «Marine de Haute Congo. Compagnie du Chemin de fer du Congo Supérieur aux Grands Lacs Africaines». 3DG(1266)1. Les archives africaines, Ministère belge des Affaires étrangères, Bruxelles.
- . u.å. «Marine de Haute Congo. Sonatra.» 3DG(1266)1. Les archives africaines, Ministère belge des Affaires étrangères, Bruxelles.
- . u.å. «Renseignements concernant les steamers de l'Etat 1iere Division 2e Bureau». 3DG(1266)1. Les archives africaines, Ministère belge des Affaires étrangères, Bruxelles.
- . u.å. «Renseignements sur les steamers de l'Etat 1iere Division 2e Bureau». 3DG(1266)1. Les archives africaines, Ministère belge des Affaires étrangères, Bruxelles.

- . u.å. «Resignements concernant les steamers de l'Etat liere Division 2e Bureau. Tonnage des steamers du Haut-Congo». 3DG(1266)1. Les archives africaines, Ministère belge des Affaires étrangères, Bruxelles.
- Martin, Phyllis. 1972. *The External Trade of the Loango Coast 1576-1870: The Effects of Changing Commercial Relations on the Vili Kingdom of Loango*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- . 1985. «Cabinda and Cabindans: Some Aspects of an African Maritime Society». I *Africa and the Sea: Proceedings of a Colloquium at the University of Aberdeen, March 1984*, redigert av Jeffrey C. Stone, 80–96. Aberdeen: Aberdeen University African Studies Group.
- Martini, Chr., og Chr. Schönberg. 1890. *To danske Kongofarere. Erindringer fra vårt første ophold i Kongostaten*. København: V Pontoppidans Forlag.
- Meling, Torjer, Gabriel Berg, Henry Bjønnes, og N. Fr. Lindtner. 1954. *Norges skibsførere 1935-1953*. 2. utg. Oslo: Dreyer.
- Meling, Torjer, Gabriel Berg, G. Kværnø, Arnold Chr. Gausel, og Paul Dreyer. 1935. *Norges skibsførere 1933-1935*. Oslo: Dreyer.
- Mengho Bonnaventure, Maurice. 1994. «Les ports et les transports fluviaux dans la Cuvette congolaise (République du Congo)». *Cahiers d'outre-mer*. 187 (Juillet-septembre): 253–69.
- Meurling, Harry. 1904. *Reglemente för marintjenesten på Öfre-Congo*. Helsingborg: Schmidts.
- Michaux, Oscar. 1907. *Au Congo: Carnet de campagne: épisodes & impressions de 1889 à 1897*. Bruxelles: Librairie Falk Fils.
- Michiels, Albert, og Norbert Laude. 1951. *Notre Colonie : géographie et notice historique*. Bruxelles: l'Édition Universelle à Bruxelles.
- Middleton, Nick. 2012. *Rivers. A Very Short Introduction*. Very Short Introductions. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Miller, Joseph C. 1983. «The Paradoxes of Impoverishment in the Atlantic Zone». I *History of Central Africa*, redigert av David Birmingham og Phyllis Martin, London: Longman.
- Miller, Michael B. 2012. *Europe and the Maritime World. A Twentieth-Century History*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Morel, Edmund Dene. 1906. *Red Rubber – The Story of the Rubber Slave Trade That Flourished in Congo in the Year of Grace*. Manchester: The National Labour Press.
- Morgenstjerne, Syphilia. 2002. «Hundre år senere». I *Kongelig slaveleir : Historien om et terroregime*, redigert av Edmund Dene Morel. Asker: Fritt og vilt.
- Moulaert, G. 1951. «Nisot, Jules Hippolyte». I *Biographie Colonial Belge*, 2:col. 737-738. Bruxelles: Académie Royale des Sciences Coloniales.
- . 1952a. «Hoppenrath, Axel Werner». I *Biographie Colonial Belge*, 3:col. 449-450. Bruxelles: Académie Royale des Sciences Coloniales.
- . 1952b. «Willemoës d'Obry, Valdemar Paul Hans Ingvardt». I *Biographie Colonial Belge*, 3:col. 922-924. Bruxelles: Académie Royale des Sciences Coloniales.
- Musée Royal d'Afrique Centrale. 2017. «Collections photographies/Okapi». 13. september 2017. <http://ca.museum.africamuseum.be/collections>.
- Northrup, David. 1988. *Beyond the Bend in the River. African Labor in Eastern Zaire, 1865-1940*. Ohio University Monographs in International Studies, Africa Series 52. Athens: Ohio University Press.
- Ó Síocháin, Séamas. 2007. *Roger Casement: Imperialist, Rebel, Revolutionary*. Dublin: Lilliput.
- Overstraeten, Carl van. 2010. *En steamer sur le Congo. Carl van Overstraeten, Journal de bord de 1905*. Redigert av Nicole Ceulemans og Fabrice Biasino. Gent: Snoeck.
- Pagels, G., P. Möller, og E. Glerup. 1887. *Tre år i Kongo, skildringer af ...* Stockholm: Nordstedts.
- Pagels, G., A. Wester, E. Glerup, E. W. Dahlgren, og E. Ekhoff. 1887. *G. Pagels et al 1887, Anteckningar af och om svenska Kongofarare: föredrag och uppsatser, Stockholm : Norstedt*. Stockholm.
- Parke, Thoz. Heasle. 1891. *My Personal Experiences in Equatorial Africa as Medical Officer of the Emin Pasha Relief Expedition*. London: Sampson Low, Mapston & Company.
- Péhaut, Yves. 1966. «Review of: Huybrechts. Les transports fluviaux au Congo, 1925-1963». *Cahiers d'outre-mer* 74 (Avril-juin): 204.

- Persson, John E. 1977. *Den vite mannens grav*. Göteborg: Tre Böcker Forlag.
- Philips, Freddy D. 2013. *14-18 en mer. Navires et marins belge pendant la grande guerre*. Bruxelles: Racine.
- Pourtier, Roland. 1993. «Le panier et la locomotive: A propos des transports terrestres en Afrique Centrale». *Travaux de l'Institut Géographique de Reims*, nr. 83–84: 1–61.
- Putter, Thierry de, red. 2010. *Fleuve Congo. 4700 km de nature et culture en effervescence*. Tervuren: Musée Royal d'Afrique Centrale.
- Rey, Carina E., og Jeremy Rich. 2017. «Introduction: Chartered Routes and New Directions in the Study of Africa's Maritime History». *Research in Maritime History* 41 (Theme issue "Navigating African Maritime History"): 1–19.
- Rich, Jeremy. 2017. «Rough Sailing: Risk and Opportunities for Immigrant African Maritime Workers in Gabon, ca. 1860-1904». Redigert av Carina E. Rey og Jeremy Rich. *Research in Maritime History* 41 (Theme issue "Navigating African Maritime History"): 117–38.
- Samarin, William J. 1989. *The Black Man's Burden: African Colonial Labour in the Congo and Ubangi Rivers 1880–1900*. Boulder: Westview Press.
- Scharffenberg, Johannes. 1896. «Congo. Foredrag den 29de januar og 5te februar 1896». *Det Norske Geografiske Selskabs Aarbog* VII: 40–72.
- Schweinfurth, Georg. 1874. *The Heart of Africa*. 2 bd. New York: Harper & Brothers.
- Schwerin, Hans Hugold von. «Från Kairo till Kap. En kolonialpolitisk fråga. Med en kartsnitt. Särtryck i 200 exemplar ur Lunds Dagblad».
- . 1887. «De Banana a Boma. A travers la province maritime de l'État indépendant du Congo. Relation de l'exploration de M. le professeur Von Schwerin, le la mission suédoise du Congo (Avec une carte)». *Le mouvement géographique*, 1887.
- Seibert, Julia. 2010. «More Continuity than Change? New Forms of Unfree Labor in the Belgian Congo 1908-1930». I *Humanitarian Intervention and Changing Labor Relations. The Long-Term Consequences of the Abolition of the Slave Trade*, redigert av Marcel Van Der Linde, 369–386. *Studies in Global Social History* 7. Leiden: Brill.
- Skibsfører fra Christiansand. 1900. «Lidt om Congofloden». *Christiansands Tidende*, 14. februar 1900, 38 utgave.
- Smith, Christen. 1819. *Professor C. Smith's Dagbog på en reise til Congo i Afrika*. Christiania: Lehmann.
- Smith, Christen., og James Hingston Tuckey. 1818. *Narrative of an Expedition to Explore the River Zaire, Usually Called the Congo, in South Africa, in 1816*. London: J. Murray.
- Smith, M.A. 1993. «Peace and Goodwill: George Grenfell on the Congo». *The Baptist Quarterly* 35 (3): 139–56.
- Smith, Robert. 1970. «The Canoe in West African History». *Journal of African History* XI (4): 525–33.
- Stairs, W. G. 1998. *African Exploits: The Diaries of William Stairs, 1887-1892*. Redigert av Roy MacLaren. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press.
- Stanley, Henry Morton. 1877. «6978: Muster and Pay Book of the Daily Telegraph and New York Herald, Exploring Expedition to Central Africa Which Commenced November 17th 1874 and Ended August 19th 1877, 2 Years 8 Months and 23 Days, Henry M Stanley Commanding, Notebook, Ink, 115 Pp. With Index, Marbled Boards, 8vo». Muster and Pay Book. Central Africa. Stanley Papers. Musée Royal d'Afrique Centrale, Tervuren.
- . 1988. *Through the Dark Continent - or, The Sources of The Nile around the Great Lakes of Equatorial Africa and down the Livingstone River to the Atlantic Ocean*. 2 bd. New York: Dover Publications.
- Stenfelt, Gustaf. 1889. *Kongominnen af Skeppar Lärka*. Sundsvall: Rob. Sahlins Boktryckeri.
- . 1901. *Bland negererna på Afrikas västkust: skildringar ur verkligheten*. Förlags-Aktiebolagets boktryckeri.
- Stengers, Jean. 1955. *Textes inédits d'Émile Banning*. Bd. 2. Mémoires in-8o Académie royale des sciences d'outre-mer. Classe des sciences morales et politiques. Bruxelles: Académie Royale des Sciences Coloniales.

- Storme, Raf. 1975. «Inventaire des archives de la direction de l'énergie, de l'industrie, des travaux publics et des communications». A46 3ème DG. Les archives africaines, Ministère belge des Affaires étrangères, Bruxelles.
- Straten, Alban van der. 2016. *De Belgische ontdekkingsreizigers. Van Rubroeck tot de Gerlache in zeven eeuwen en continenten*. Tiel: Lannoo.
- Sullivan, Jo M. 1985. «Fishers, Traders and Rebels: The Role of the Kabor/Gbeta in the 1915 Kru Coast (Liberia) Revolt». I *Africa and the Sea: Proceedings of a Colloquium at the University of Aberdeen, March 1984*, redigert av Jeffrey C. Stone, 48–63. Aberdeen: Aberdeen University African Studies Group.
- Sutherland, Donald C. 1985. «The African Coastline». I *Africa and the Sea: Proceedings of a Colloquium at the University of Aberdeen, March 1984*, redigert av Jeffrey C. Stone, 181–97. Aberdeen: Aberdeen University African Studies Group.
- the Mariner's Museum. 2000. *Aak to Zumbra. A Dictionary of the World's Watercraft*. Newport News: The Mariner's Museum.
- Thévoz, Ernest-V. 1906. «Souvenirs du Haut Congo». *Le Globe. Revue genevoise de géographie*, 45: 108–20.
- Thornton, John. 1998. *Africa and Africans in the Making of the Atlantic World, 1400-1800*. 2. utg. Studies in Comparative World History. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Thys, Albert Thys 1888. 1888. *Au Congo et au Kasai*. Bruxelles: Weissenbruch.
- Tonkin, Elizabeth. 1985. «Creating Kroomen: Ethnic Diversity, Economic Specialism and Changing Demand». I *Africa and the Sea: Proceedings of a Colloquium at the University of Aberdeen, March 1984*, redigert av Jeffrey C. Stone, 27–47. Aberdeen: Aberdeen University African Studies Group.
- Tveitereid, Smine. 2018. *Et fritt liv. Om å ønske seg noe annet i verdens rikeste land*. Oslo: Cappelen.
- Twain, Mark. 1885. *The Mississippi Pilot*. London: Ward, Lock, Bowden & Co.
- Van Der Laan, H. Laurens. 1981. «Modern Inland Transport and the European Trading Firms in Colonial West Africa». *Cahiers d'études Africaines* 21 (84): 547–75.
- Van Schuylenbergh, Patricia. 2011. «Arpenter le territoire congolais. Savoirs géographiques, ressources militaires et expansion coloniale (1870-1900)». I *Territoires impériaux – Une histoire spatiale du fait colonial*, redigert av Hélène Blais, Florence Deprest, og Pierre Singaravélou. Paris: Publications de la Sorbonne.
- Vander Marcken, Luc. 2013. «Congo Belge, histoire postal de la navigation». *Le philatéliste Belge* 93 (5 Mars): 2–30.
- Vanderlinden, R. 1968. «Moulaert, Georges Brunon Joseph Marie». I *Biographie Colonial Belge*, 6:col. 758-762. Bruxelles: Académie Royale des Sciences Coloniales.
- Vansina, Jan. 1983. «The Peoples of the Forest». I *History of Central Africa*, redigert av David Birmingham og Phyllis Martin, London: Longman.
- . 1990. *Paths in the Rainforest: Toward a History of Political Tradition in Central Africa*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Vantheemsche, Guy. n.d. «Moulaert, Georges Brunon». Biographie Colonial Belge. n.d. https://www.kaowarsom.be/fr/notices_moulaert_george_brunon.
- Vargas Llosa, Mario. 2012. *Kelterens Drom*. Oslo: Gyldendal.
- Vellut, Jean-Luc. 1993. «Review of: Samarin (William J.): The Black Man's burden. African colonial labor on the Congo and Ubangi Rivers, 1880-1900». *Revue belge de philologie et d'histoire* 71 (4): 974–77.
- Venetier, Pierre. 1959. «La navigation intérieure en Afrique noire: le réseau français Congo-Oubangui». *Cahiers d'outre-mer* 48 (Octobre-décembre): 321–48.
- Vos, Jelmer. 2013. «Of Stocks and Barter: John Holt and the Kongo Rubber Trade (1850–1914)». I *Global Histories, Imperial Commodities, Local Interactions*, redigert av Jonathan Curry-Machado, 77–99. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Vrelust, Jef, red. 2012. *Wereldhaven. Over handel en scheepvaart*. Antwerpen: Mas Books.
- Wagner, John R. 2018. «Rivers of Memory and Forgetting». I *Island Rivers, Fresh Water and Place in Oceania*. Asia-Pacific Environment Monograph 13. Acton: Australian National University Press.

- Wagner, John R., Jerry K. Jacka, Edvard Hviding, Alexander Mawyer, og Marama Muru-Lanning. 2018. «Introduction: River as an Ethnographic Subject». I *Island Rivers. Fresh Water and Place in Oceania*, redigert av John R. Wagner og Jerry K. Jacka. Asia-Pacific Regional Monograph 13. Acton: Australian National University Press.
- Ward, Herbert. 1891. *Five Years with the Congo Cannibals*. London: Chatto & Windus.
- Wastiau, Boris. 2006. «Traditional Maritime Fisheries and Coastal Cultures in Africa South of the Equator». *Ngonge, Carnet de Sciences Humaines. Bulletin d'information de La Paul Raymaekers Foundation*, nr. 1: 6–10.
- Wauters, Alphonse Jules. 1887. *Le chemin de fer du Congo*. Bruxelles: Institute National de Géographie.
- . 1899. *L'état indépendant du Congo: historique, géographie physique, ethnographie, situation économique, organisation politique*. Bruxelles: Libraire Falk Filles.
- Weeks, John H. 1913. *Among Congo Cannibals: Experiences, Impressions, and Adventures during a Thirty Years' Sojourn amongst the Boloki and Other Congo Tribes, with a Description of Their Curious Habits, Customs, Religion, [and] Laws*. London: Seeley, Service & Co. Ltd.
- Westmark, Theodor. 1887. *Trois ans au Congo. Séjour chez les Bangallas. Cannibales du Haute-Fleuve*. Lille: Société de géographie de Lille.
- Wynant, Julie. 2019. «“Opgescheept” met Congolese zeelieden Werkklimaat van Congolezen in de sterk gecompartmenteerde maritieme arbeidsmarkt, aan boord bij de Compagnie Maritime Belge (1930-1960)». Masterscriptie Geschiedenis, Antwerpen: Universiteit Antwerpen, Faculteit Letteren en Wijsbegeerte.
- Wæhle, Espen. under arbeid. «Nordic mariners: Indispensable for colonizing the Congo State».
- . 2009. «Kolonitidens neglisjerte entreprenører tynt mellom profitthunger og stormannsgalskap i Fristaten Kongo». I *Kolonitid! Nordmenn på eventyr og Big Business i Afrika og Stillehavet*, redigert av Kirsten Alsaker Kjerland og Knut Rio, ///. Oslo: Spartacus.
- . 2010. «Brev fra Kongofloden ... og andre skatter fra kolonitiden». I *P2-akademiets Bokserie*, redigert av Annette Hobson, 108–23. XLII. Oslo: Transit.
- . 2015. «Scandinavian Agents and Entrepreneurs in the Scramble for Ethnographica during Colonial Expansion in the Congo». I *Navigating Colonial Orders, Norwegian Entrepreneurs in Africa and Oceania during Colonialism*, redigert av Kirsten Alsaker Kjerland og Bjørn Enge Bertelsen, 339–67. Oxford: Berghahn.
- . 2019. «Kolonialismens dampende fartøy i Kongostaten». I *Mennesket og Havet*, 73–98. Årbok for Norsk Maritimt Museum 2019. Oslo: Norsk Maritimt Museum.
- Yrliid, Joel. 1994. *Mission och kommunikation: Den kristna missionen och transportnätets utveckling i Belgiska Kongo/Zaire 1878-1991*. Meddelanden från Göteborgs universitets geografiska institutioner/Studia missionalia Upsaliensia, 84/59. Göteborg: Kulturgeografiska institutionen/Dept. of Human and Economic Geography, Göteborgs Universitet.